Table 1. Complications and Clinical Consequences of HS³

Lymphatic obstruction leading to lymphedema

Potential Clinical Consequences

Complications

Severe scarring

in the axillae	Reduced mobility of the arm
Groin involvement	Genital lymphedema (men and women)
Chronic inflammation	Amyloidosis Anemia Hypoproteinemia Infectious complications (eg, lumbosacral epidural abscess and sacral bacterial osteomyelitis)
Cancer	 Increased risk of: Hematologic malignancy (eg, non-Hodgkin lymphoma, Hodgkin lymphoma, and cutaneous T-cell lymphoma) Squamous cell carcinoma (arising primarily in gluteal and perianal locations)